

Read *The Heinz Incident*, and then decide which view presented below best represents each juror, as well as your own perspective.

- **Ethical Relativism:** There are no universal or objectively valid moral principles, for all moral judgments are simply a matter of individual human opinion or the collective opinion of a particular society.
- **Ethical Objectivism:** There are universal and objectively valid moral principles. The following views all represent ethical objectivism:
 - **Ethical Egoism:** People ought always to do only what is in their own self-interest.
 - **The Divine Command Theory:** The right actions are those that are willed by God, and thus God and His inspired Word literally defines right and wrong
 - **Utilitarianism:** The right action is the one that produces the greatest amount of happiness for the greatest number of people.
 - **Kantian Ethics:** We have absolute moral duties that are determined by reason and should be fulfilled regardless of the potential consequences on either the individual or the society.
 - **Virtue Ethics:** An ethical theory that focuses on those character traits that make someone a good, virtuous, and admirable person rather than simply on the actions the person performs.